

ISSN: 2164-0505 Volume 7, Number 4, October 2017



Open Journal of Political Science



ISSN: 2164-0505



www.scirp.org/journal/ojps

Journal Editorial Board

ISSN 2164-0505 (Print) ISSN 2164-0513 (Online)

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojps>

Editorial Board

Dr. Casimir Kingston Chukwunonyelum Ani	University of Nigeria, Nigeria
Dr. Manoj Atolia	Florida State University, USA
Dr. Fabiana Barbi	State University of Campinas, Brazil
Prof. Paul Brace	Rice University, USA
Dr. Raymond K. H. Chan	City University of Hong Kong, China
Prof. Joseph Yu-shek Cheng	City University of Hong Kong, China
Dr. Chau-Kiu Cheung	City University of Hong Kong, China
Prof. Chien-Peng Chung	Lingnan University, China
Prof. Daniele Conversi	University of the Basque Country, Spain
Dr. Shahira Fahmy	The University of Arizona, USA
Prof. Leila da Costa Ferreira	State University of Campinas, Brazil
Dr. Frank Fuller	Temple University, USA
Dr. G. L. A. Harris	Portland State University, USA
Prof. James C. Hsiung	New York University, USA
Prof. Patrick James	University of Southern California, USA
Dr. Jan-Erik Lane	Institute of Public Policy, Serbia
Prof. Howard A. Palley	University of Maryland, USA
Dr. Christine H. Roch	Georgia State University, USA
Prof. Carlos Seiglie	Rutgers University, USA
Prof. Richard J. Stoll	Rice University, USA

Table of Contents

Volume 7 Number 4

October 2017

Governing Ourselves: From Direct to Indirect Self-Government

D. Innerarity.....441

United States Foreign Policy and the Middle East

A. S. Al Sarhan.....454

An Examination of U.S. Presidential Candidates and How They Mobilize Youth

M. Pomante.....473

Relation between Smoking Habits and Self-Rated Health of Older Persons in the Philippines: Evidence-Based Tobacco Policy Advocacy

S. Kashiwagi.....488

Relevance of Gandhian Democracy for Peace and Betterment of Human Being

S. B. Prasad.....501

The Political Developments in Turkey during Ataturk's Period

E. H. Mikail, A. Karabulut.....511

Open Journal of Political Science (OJPS)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Open Journal of Political Science* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, www.SciRP.org) is published quarterly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$59 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2017 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2017 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: ojps@scirp.org



Call for Papers

Open Journal of Political Science

ISSN 2164-0505 (Print) ISSN 2164-0513 (Online)

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojps>

Open Journal of Political Science (OJPS) is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement of political science. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of political science.

Subject Coverage

All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Comparative Politics
- International Relations
- Political Methodology
- Political Theory
- Public Administration
- Public Law
- Public Policy

We are also interested in short papers (letters) that clearly address a specific problem, and short survey or position papers that sketch the results or problems on a specific topic. Authors of selected short papers would be invited to write a regular paper on the same topic for future issues of the *OJPS*.

Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

Website and E-Mail

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojps> E-mail: ojps@scirp.org