

ISSN: 2168-5452 Volume 14, Number 2, March 2025



International Journal of Otolaryngology and Head & Neck Surgery



ISSN: 2168-5452



<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ijohns>

Journal Editorial Board

ISSN 2168-5452 (Print) ISSN 2168-5460 (Online)

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ijohns>

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Murthy P. S. N.

Institute of Medical Sciences and Research Center, India

Editorial Board

Prof. Rayleigh Ping-Ying Chiang

Innovative Medical and Health Technology Center, Chinese Taipei

Prof. Anthony J. Cmelak

Vanderbilt University, USA

Dr. Yubing Dai

University of Houston, USA

Prof. Padmavathi Devi

Guntur Medical College, India

Dr. David Livingstone Alves Figueiredo

University of Midwest, Brazil

Prof. Kevin McLoughlin Patrick Higgins

Sunnybrook Health Sciences Centre, Canada

Prof. Kris R. Jatana

The Ohio State University, USA

Dr. Jizhen Lin

University of Minnesota Medical School, USA

Prof. Prepageran Narayanan

University Malaya Medical Center, Malaysia

Prof. David K. Ryugo

Garvan Institute of Medical Research, Australia

Prof. Nishi Sonkhya

Sawai ManSingh Medical College and Hospital, India

Prof. M. S. Vidyasagar

Father Muller Medical College Hospital, India

Prof. Viswanatha Borlingegowda

Kasturba Medical College, India

Table of Contents

Volume 14 Number 2

March 2025

Indications and Predictors of Early Complications among Patients Undergoing Open Tracheostomies at a Tertiary Hospital, Northwest Tanzania

R. Machimu, J. Gilyoma, A. Donasiano, S. Kichiba, Cecilia Protas, G. Buname 77

Management of Choanal Atresia: A Quarter-Century of Experience

C. Ndiaye, B. M. Woury, P. Ndong, M. Aminata, A. Houra, T. N. Fatou, A. Thiam, T. Abdourahmane, N. Malick, D. E. Siga 89

Endoscopic Ear Surgery in an Under-Equipped Context: The Case of Mali

N. Konate, K. Diarra, B. Guindo, S. Mamadou, M. B. Keïta, S. Soumaoro, D. M. Diango, M. Keita 96

An Unusual Foreign Body in the Esophagus: About a Clinical Case at the Fousseiny DAOU Hospital in Kayes (Mali)

T. Nouhoum, T. Jean, L. Amadou, T. Bagouma, T. Mariam, F. Aminata, D. Ibrahim, C. Aliou, C. Naouma, K. F. Issa, K. M. Amadou 104

International Journal of Otolaryngology and Head & Neck Surgery (IJOHNS)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *International Journal of Otolaryngology and Head & Neck Surgery* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <https://www.scirp.org/>) is published bimonthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$79 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2025 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2025 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

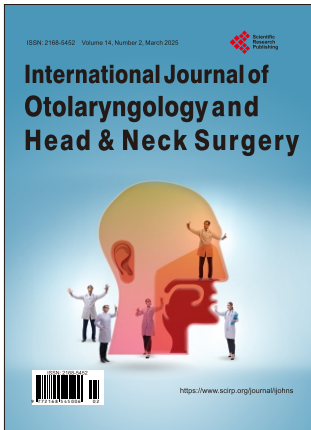
Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: ijohns@scirp.org



International Journal of Otolaryngology and Head & Neck Surgery

ISSN 2168-5452 (Print) ISSN 2168-5460 (Online)

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ijohns>

International Journal of Otolaryngology and Head & Neck Surgery (IJOHNS) is a peer reviewed open access journal dedicated to the latest advancement of otorhinolaryngology, head, and neck surgery. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for researchers and otolaryngologists all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in all fields of Otolaryngology.

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Murthy P. S. N. Institute of Medical Sciences and Research Center, India

Subject Coverage

All manuscripts submitted to IJOHNS must be previously unpublished and may not be considered for publication elsewhere at any time during IJOHNS's review period. Additionally, accepted manuscripts will immediately appear online followed by hard copy. Topics to be covered in this journal include the following aspects but are not limited to:

- Allergy and Immunology
- Cochlear Implants
- Endoscopic Sinus Surgery
- Endoscopic Surgery of Skull-Base
- Facial Plastic Surgery
- Head and Neck Surgery
- Hearing Reconstructive Surgery
- Implantation Otolaryngology
- Nasal & Sinus Disease
- Oncosurgery
- Otolaryngology and Neurotology
- Phonosurgery and Laryngology
- Rhinology & Septorhinoplasty
- Salivary Gland Surgery
- Thyroid Surgery

We are also interested in: Case series, Case reports, and Short communications.

Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

Website and E-Mail

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ijohns>

E-mail: ijohns@scirp.org

What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

What is Open Access?

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience



**Scientific
Research
Publishing**

Website: <https://www.scirp.org>

Subscription: sub@scirp.org

Advertisement: service@scirp.org